





# Toward Appropriate Technology Transfer of the "Fukuoka Method"

(Semi-aerobic Landfill Concept)

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## Topics:

- 1. Basic Concept and Mechanism of F.M.
- 2. Case-study of overseas technical transfer
- 3. Importances of daily landfill O/M
- 4. Conclusion

## **Open Dumping of Landfills in Fukuoka (1971)**





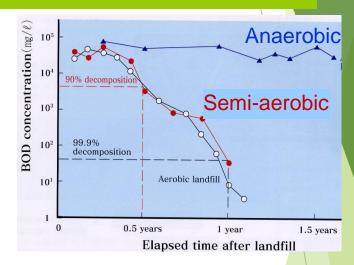
## **Semi-aerobic Concept**

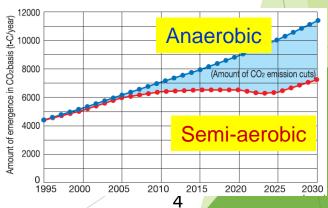
"If Landfill is under aerobic condition, Landfill have not only dumping function but also treatment function"

#### **Advantages**

- 1. To reduce Pollutant of Leachate
- 2. To reduce Methane Emission
- 3. To reuse & recycle Completed Landfills







Low Cost, Simple, Eco-Friendly

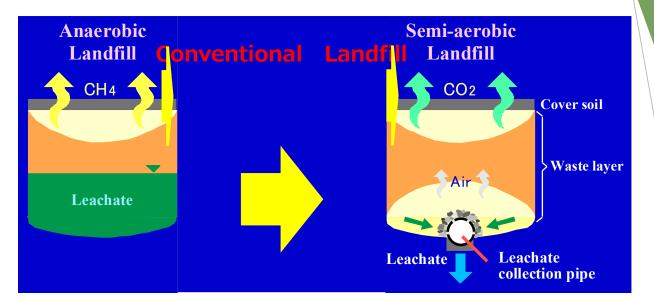
### Advantages of F.M

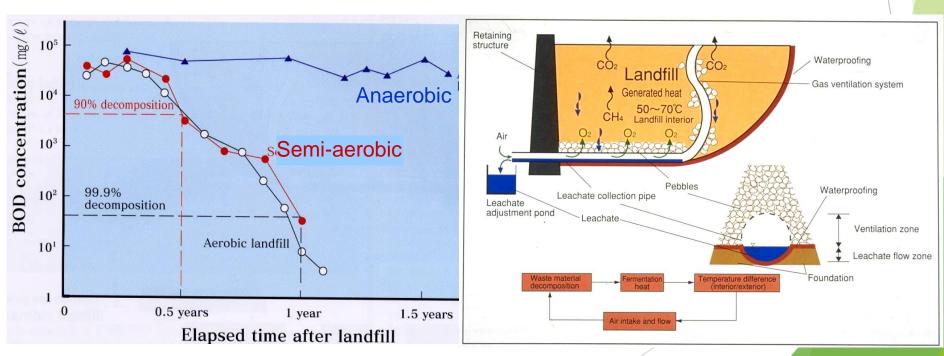
- 1. Low Cost
- 2. Simple
- 3. Eco-Friendly



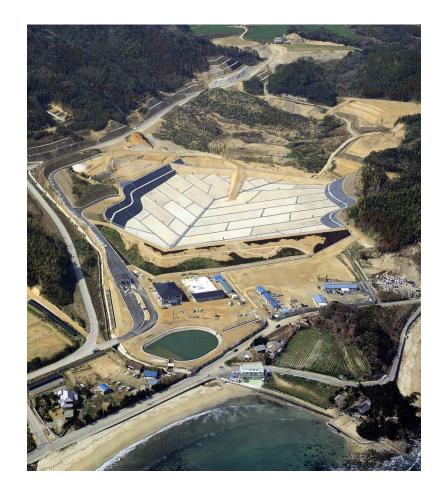
1.Title:NM0333:Avoidance of landfill gas emissions by passive aeration of landfills2.Approved date by UNFCCC:July 15,20113.URL:http//cdm.unfccc.int/EB/index.html

#### Mechanism of Semi-aerobic Landfill Type





## Intergraded Sanitary Landfills based on Fukuoka Method



## Reuse of Completed Landfills in Fukuoka

#### 跡地利用がすすむ今津埋立場 Where the Imazu Landfill Site Once Was...



今津運動公園 (テニスコート) Imazu Park tennis courts



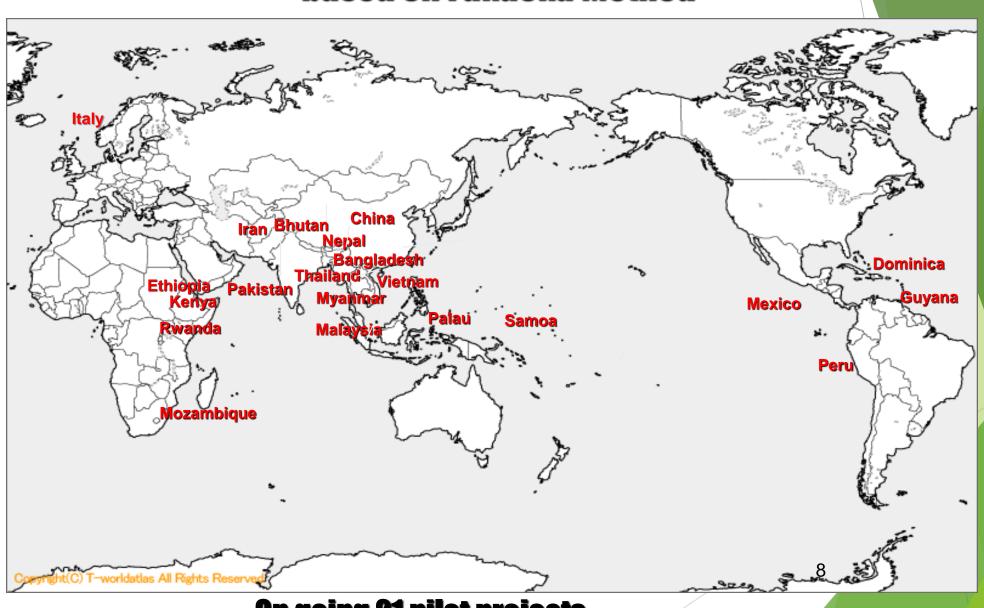


今津運動公園 (アスレチック広場) Imazu Park walking course



市民リフレッシュ農園 Public garden

# Transfer Technology to Developing Countries based on Fukuoka Method



On going 21 pilot projects

### Low-cost Leachate Treatment system in Malaysia

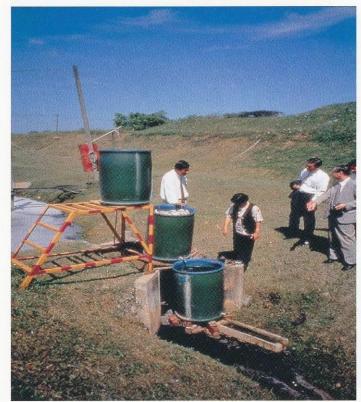




廃ドラム缶を使ったガス抜き設備



ガス抜き設備の効果により、植生が回復



浸出水処理設備(パイロットプラント)





浸出水(1:原水、2:曝気後、3:ろ過・吸着処理後)

## Lack of 6Ms

(Money, Manpower, Material, Maintenance, Management, and Motivation)

Low Cost, Simple and Eco- Friendly

**Training** 

#### Improvement Process by F.M from Open Dumping to SLF





1996

Malaysia



Case-study based on F.M in Iran









## Case-Study in China





整備前の埋立地の状況(ごみが自然発火している)(2003年)



雲南省蒙自県で建設中の「福岡方式」埋立場(2005年)





清華大学環境訪問団による福岡市長表敬(2004年)

#### Pilot Project by F.M and Leachate Treatment in Veitnam



Pilot Project by F.M and Leachate Treatment in Kenya(2015)







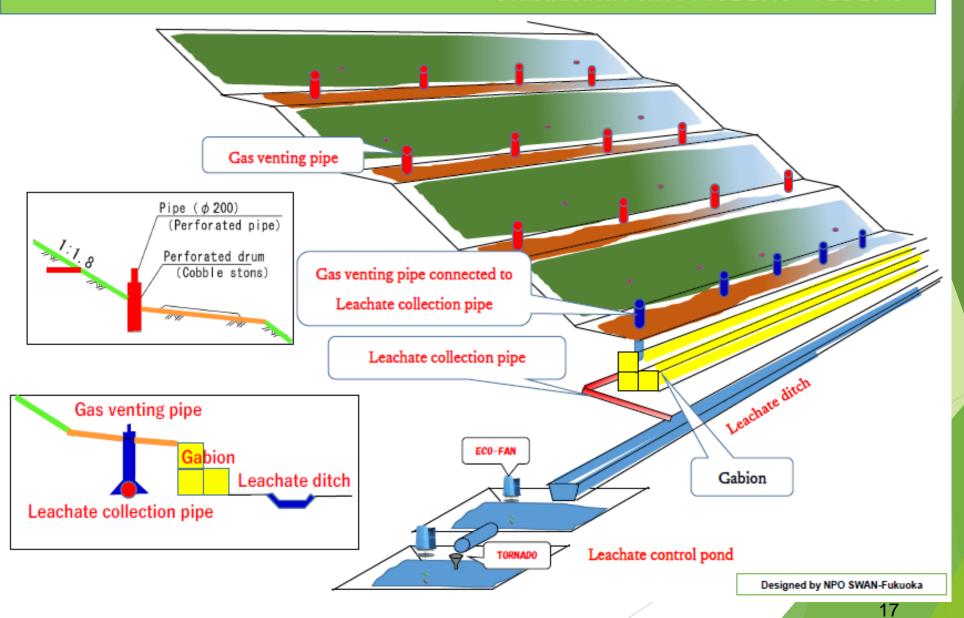
泣き叫ぶ人々





Completion Drawing of Improvement and stabilization of landslide area of Koshe Dump Site

Construction Period : JUL 2018 – FEB 2019





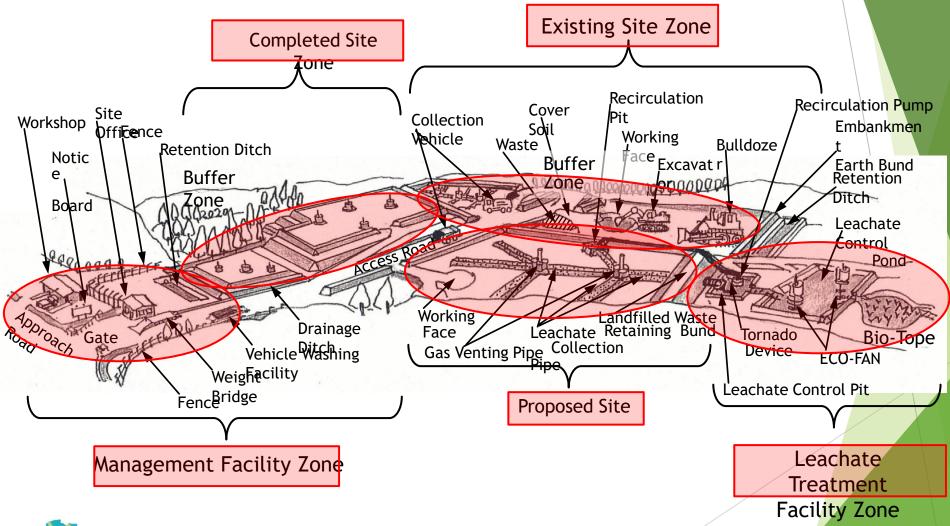


# Toward appropriate Technology Transfer of Fukuoka Method?

Daily Operation and maintenance are important

► Step by Step is needed

# Conceptual Diagram for the Components Sanitary Landfill Facilities (Fukuoka Method











#### A ROAD TO SEMI-AEROBIC LANDFILL TYPE BY FUKUOKA METHOD

·Concept and Practices of Fukuoka Method for Technical Transfer to Developing Countries-

> Chief Editor: Prof. Yasushi Matsufuji resident of NPO SWAN-FUKUOKA

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This book introduces and explains on the Fukuoka Method which is a technology for waste final disposal site. Because the Fukuoka Method doesn't require high technology and high cost, it is appropriate for developing countries. And because the Fukuoka Method creates semi aerobic condition inside waste

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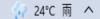




















### Daily Operation and Maintenance

\* Show it to them, Do it together with them and Help them understand it

On -site training/ Step by Step/Human resources

Fukuoka System

















